



# Complaints Process

## 1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1. To provide electronic communications services to its subscribers, Vox Telecommunications (Pty) Ltd ("Vox") holds licences issued by the Independent Communications Authority of South Africa ("ICASA").
- 1.2. ICASA requires that all licence-holders develop and publish its procedures for handling Complaints and Billing Disputes, to comply with the requirements in:
  - 1.2.1. The ICASA Code of Conduct Regulations 2007, which are available [here](#); and
  - 1.2.2. The ICASA End-User and Subscriber Service Charter Regulations 2016, which are available [here](#).
- 1.3. Vox has developed this document in line with these Regulations and will follow the procedures set out below in dealing with Complaints and Billing Disputes (as defined herein) with its Consumers.

## 2. DEFINITIONS

- 2.1. "**Billing Dispute**" means an instance where a Customer states in good faith that their bill contains incorrect charges, payments or adjustments. Billing Disputes are a specific form of Complaint dealt with only in terms of the Billing Disputes Procedure set out herein.
- 2.2. "**Billing Dispute Notice**" means a formal, written notice submitted to Vox by the Customer in terms of this Procedure.
- 2.3. "**Billing Disputes Procedure**" means the Billing Disputes Procedure set out herein for the initiation and resolution of Billing Disputes.
- 2.4. "**Billing Enquiry**" means the situation where the Customer seeks information or clarification relating to an invoice issued by Vox including without limitation seeking clarification of charges or sources of usage. For the avoidance of doubt, a Billing Enquiry is not a Billing Dispute.
- 2.5. "**Business Day**" means any day other than a Saturday or Sunday or a public holiday observed as such in the Republic of South Africa.
- 2.6. "**Complaint**" means a formal, written expression of dissatisfaction or grievance made by a Customer in terms of the General Complaints Procedure, but does not include a request for information or a Billing Dispute or a support request/ticket. Complaints are dealt with only in terms of the General Complaints Procedure set out herein.
- 2.7. "**Customer**" means a Vox subscriber or potential subscriber.

## 3. GENERAL COMPLAINTS PROCEDURE

- 3.1. This Procedure applies to all Complaints other than Billing Disputes, which are dealt with in terms of the Billing Dispute Procedure set out below.
- 3.2. The Customer is required to direct a formal Complaint to [talk2us@voxtelecom.co.za](mailto:talk2us@voxtelecom.co.za).
- 3.3. The Complaint is required to be accompanied by the following:
  - 3.3.1. The Customer's full particulars and contact details;
  - 3.3.2. The Customer's relationship with Vox, together with any customer reference numbers or details which may be applicable;
  - 3.3.3. A statement of the reasons for the Complaint, with enough detail to allow Vox to assess these;
  - 3.3.4. An indication of the support processes followed to resolve this issue; and
  - 3.3.5. Any relevant evidence or documentation the Customer wishes to submit in support of the Complaint.
- 3.4. Vox will acknowledge receipt of the Complaint within 3 Business Days and allocate a reference number.
- 3.5. Vox will provide a written response with its decision on the outcome of the Complaint within 14 Business Days following receipt of the Complaint.

## 4. BILLING DISPUTES PROCEDURE

- 4.1. **General**
  - 4.1.1. Billing Enquiries should be directed to [accounts@voxtelecom.co.za](mailto:accounts@voxtelecom.co.za), and Complaints not related to Billing Disputes are dealt with under the General Complaints Procedure set out above.
  - 4.1.2. The Customer expressly acknowledges and agrees that:
    - a) Any charge recorded on an invoice which is not submitted per this Billing Disputes Procedure is payable in full to Vox by the due date of that invoice;
    - b) An amount that is not in dispute ("Undisputed Amount") cannot be withheld for any reason, including without limitation when that amount is on an invoice together with an amount that is in dispute ("Disputed Amount");
    - c) The Billing Disputes Procedure is only triggered when Vox receives a Billing Dispute, and it is only after this that the Customer may withhold payments of the Disputed Amount only as set out in clause 4.3.1; and
    - d) Billing Enquiries, Complaints and requests for information are not considered to be Billing Disputes and do not trigger this Billing Disputes Procedure. Billing Enquiries should be directed to [accounts@voxtelecom.co.za](mailto:accounts@voxtelecom.co.za).
  - 4.1.3. Please note that Vox will not entertain any Billing Dispute based on unauthorised use of the services or unauthorised use of the services by a third party. It is the Customer's responsibility to safeguard access to the services received by the Customer and to use such services in the manner set out in the terms and conditions applicable to it.

## 4.2. Customer Acknowledgements

- 4.2.1. The Customer expressly agrees to allow Vox to attempt settlement of any Billing Dispute within 14 Business Days before raising a dispute with any third party, credit card company or bank. Vox requires and Customer expressly agrees that Vox will be the first option in Billing Disputes. Should Vox receive a chargeback or other reversed charge from a third party, credit card company or bank on behalf of the Customer before Vox has been given a chance to resolve the Billing Dispute, then Vox has the right to collect on the rendered services and any fees associated with those charges.

- 4.2.2. Not all Billing Disputes may be settled to the Customer's satisfaction. Once this Billing Disputes Procedure has been exhausted, a Customer may use any third party, credit card company or bank in an attempt to settle the dispute. However, Vox still retains the right to collect on any rendered services or fees that are due. Should Vox be unable to reverse any disputed amounts with a third party, credit card company or bank, Vox will submit the full delinquent amount for collection.

## 4.3. Withholding the Disputed Amount

- 4.3.1. The Customer may only withhold payment of a Disputed Amount where Vox receives a valid Billing Dispute Notice relating to such Disputed Amount at least 5 Business Days before the due date recorded on the relevant invoice.

## 4.4. Initiating Billing Disputes

- 4.4.1. A Billing Dispute Notice may be lodged in the manner set out herein until the passing of 30 calendar days from the date of the relevant invoice.
- 4.4.2. The Customer is required to direct a formal Billing Dispute Notice to [accounts@voxtelecom.co.za](mailto:accounts@voxtelecom.co.za).
- 4.4.3. The Billing Dispute Notice is required to be accompanied by the following:
  - a) The Customer's full particulars and contact details;
  - b) The Customer's relationship with Vox, together with any customer reference numbers or details which may be applicable;
  - c) Invoice number and date;
  - d) The amount in dispute ("the Disputed Amount");
  - e) The amount not in dispute ("the Undisputed Amount");
  - f) A statement of the reasons for the Billing Dispute, with enough detail to allow Vox to assess these; and
  - g) Any relevant evidence or documentation the Customer wishes to submit in support of the Billing Dispute.

## 4.5. Response to Billing Dispute Notice

- 4.5.1. Vox will acknowledge receipt of the Billing Dispute Notice within 3 Business Days and allocate a reference number.
- 4.5.2. Vox may request additional information or documentation from the Customer lodging the Billing Dispute Notice, which information or documentation is reasonably required to assist Vox in deciding on the matter. The Customer shall provide such information or documentation as soon as possible, and the running of the 14 Business Day period will be suspended until Vox has received the requested information or documentation.
- 4.5.3. Vox will provide a written response with its decision on the outcome of the Billing Dispute Notice within 14 Business Days following receipt of the Billing Dispute Notice.
- 4.5.4. Vox's decision (and reasons for such determination), will take one of the following forms:
  - a) A confirmation that the Billing Dispute is valid, and a statement indicating such adjustments as may be necessary;
  - b) A rejection of the Billing Dispute Notice on the basis that:
    - i. The Billing Dispute Notice was not received by Vox within 30 calendar days of the date of the relevant invoice, as required in clause 4.3.1;
    - ii. The Billing Dispute Notice does not contain all of the necessary information, as set out in clause 4.4.3, or was not submitted in the required manner, as set out in clause 4.4.2;
    - iii. The Customer has not made payment of any Undisputed Amounts and does not have the right to withhold payment of any Disputed Amounts under clause 4.3.1.
  - c) Vox has confirmation from the Customer that the Billing Dispute which is the subject of the Billing Dispute Notice has been resolved;
  - d) The Customer is disputing any charges based on unauthorised use of the services; or
  - e) Vox reasonably believes that the Customer does not have a bona fide dispute concerning the Billing Dispute submitted.
- 4.5.5. Any alternative resolution that Vox deems appropriate.

## 4.6. Response Implications

- 4.6.1. If stipulated in Vox's response in terms of clause 4.5.4 that the Customer must make payment of the Disputed Amount or a portion thereof, the Customer must pay the Disputed Amount or such indicated portion within 5 Business Days of the date of Vox's response.
- 4.6.2. If stipulated under Vox's response in terms of clause 4.5.4 that Vox must withdraw the Disputed Amount or refund a fee already paid, Vox must, as soon as practicable:
  - a) Provide the Customer with a statement reflecting the adjustment to their account. It is intended that this adjustment will be contained on the next invoice issued to the Customer, but the parties acknowledge that this may be delayed due to timing issues with the response and Vox's standard billing terms; or
  - b) Credit any Disputed Amount already paid by the Customer.

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## 4.7. Continued Service Provision

- 4.7.1. Vox will not disconnect a service provided to the Customer which is the subject of a Billing Dispute Notice, nor take adverse collection procedures, while attempting to resolve a Billing Dispute until Vox has reached a decision and communicated this to the Customer, provided that Undisputed Amounts are paid timeously.
- 4.7.2. Vox reserves the right, however, to take such measures mentioned in clause 4.7.1 immediately:
  - a) Where a determination of the Billing Dispute has been made and communicated to the Customer; or
  - b) Where the Customer has indicated that they are unable to pay the invoice or bill, or have filed or are the subject of an application to a court for sequestration or liquidation, or otherwise seek to reach a formal arrangement with their creditors.
- 4.7.3. Subject only to the above, the rights and obligations of each party under the Billing Disputes Procedure continue pending resolution of a Billing Dispute invoked under this Billing Disputes Procedure. For the avoidance of doubt, this includes that Vox shall continue to have the right to terminate or suspend the service under Vox's rights under the agreement that the Customer has with Vox.

## 5. CONFIDENTIALITY

Neither party shall use any information obtained from the other party during the course of any process invoked under the Billing Disputes Procedure for any purpose other than the resolution of the particular Billing Dispute.

## 6. REFERRAL OF COMPLAINTS TO ICASA

- 6.1. If the Customer is not happy about the outcome of a Complaint or a Billing Dispute, the Customer has the right to escalate it to ISPA at <https://ispa.org.za/code-of-conduct/complaints-form/> or to ICASA (**but only one of them**).
- 6.2. If the Customer chose ICASA, and they are not able to resolve the matter, it may be referred to the ICASA Complaints and Compliance Committee for adjudication.
- 6.3. Please note that in terms of the ICASA Code of Conduct Regulations 2007, the Customer must allow Vox to resolve the matter within the period specified in this Complaints Procedure before the Customer may escalate the Complaint or Billing Dispute to ICASA.
- 6.4. ICASA can be contacted by email at [consumer@icasa.org.za](mailto:consumer@icasa.org.za).